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The world of work has changed—and so have the workers.

Most employers used to of er employees guaranteed jobs. In exchange, employees of ered loyalty, involvement and commitment to the employer. This simple exchange between employer and employee is a thing of the past.

Guaranteed employment is gone and so is employee loyalty.

Today, managers need new ways to get employees to do their best. Tradit onal c A of er e e t t

## **Energizing Teams**

In recent years, teams have become fixtures in the business world. Organizations use ad hoc teams, crossfunctional teams, self-directed work teams and more. Unfortunately in many cases, teams continue to take orders from managers and have few opportunities to act independently. To energize employees, managers need to empower teams to act independently, decide what needs to be done and how to do it.

At 3M in St. Paul, Minn., Vice President Robert Hershock and corporate researcher David J. Braun reviewed the work of a team that had developed a new model of respirator in record t me. Hershock and Braun discovered these keys to team success:

- Empower teams. As Hershock put it, this means "giving the team the authority to make decisions and then act on them."
- Let teams manage risk. Teams should be given the power to select the level of risk that of ers the highest likelihood of success.
- Let teams control their internal budgets. Teams—not outside managers—must make all decisions on project mat ers, including f nancial determinations.
- Recognize the phases teams progress throers T ç
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A. You are describing the qualit es of a good leader. The following are a few contrasts between being a supervisor and being a leader. Instead of simply administrating, look for ways to innovate and improve systems within your work unit. Place your focus on people and developing them, rather than only paying at ent on to the letier of their job descriptions. Take safe risks with your employees' abilities and talents, rather than pigeon-holing them into who should do what. This inspires trust between you and them. Think about the future of your work unit, not just what is happening from day to day. When employees complain, pay at ent on to their needs. Do not see making changes as giving in to demands, but rather as challenging the status quo. You have unique talents. Know what they are, and how you will elevate your work unit and organization with them. Focus on doing the right thing for your employees, rather than thinking "we can't do it that way because it has never been done." Stepping outside of the structure B ause you to make takes, but leadership (you at ribute: being perfect.

A. Recognize that depression is a disease I e other chronic illnesses, and that it is managed, usually with the help of a a doctor. The pat ent and doctor ork together to reduce symptoms in order to prevent interference with socia and occupat ona funct oning. Symptoms may lead employees to be less assert ve about their needs or when discussing their thoughts, feel or ideas around a project or ork problem. Do not misinterpret this as laz or unprofessionalism. If your orkplace is under stress, and serious changes are at hand, this can a o mare depression orse. Encourage all employees to be open with you about their needs and how you can support them. Rem them as appropriate to reach out to EAS, but a o hold employees to the standards reasonably expected for their posit ons. This can help troubled employees in genera seek help sooner from EAS, no mat er what their problem might be.

A. "Respect is earned" may sound va dor ke common sense, but it is more fit ing for an advertising slogan than for employee expectations in the workplace. Respect ul behavior and respect (as in high opinion or admiration) are different things. Certainly the position you hold as supervisor entitles you to demonstrated respect from employees beginning on day one, because you represent the employer. You manage and oversee the employment relationship. And you have a lits responsible the exploration of the synchronic respect, however, and this is what is usually meant by the phrase respect is earned. You may hear this one-line from difficult or troubled employees, but it is typically an attempt to manipulate or control the relationship for a specific purpose.

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